

Grammar

Future time

(present continuous, will, be going to, present simple)

Present continuous

For the form of the present continuous, see Unit 1.

Form

Use

Arrangements

Example

We're **driving** to Berlin this weekend.

Watch out!

- Things we want to do in the future but have not arranged are called 'intentions'. We do not use the present continuous for intentions. We use *be going to* instead.
x *I'm becoming an explorer when I grow up.*
- We do not use the present continuous for predictions. We use *will* or *be going to* instead.
x *Do you think you're enjoying your trip to Berlin next week?*

will

will + bare infinitive

Form

statement

I/you/he/she/it/we/they **will ('ll)** go ...

negative

I/you/he/she/it/we/they **will not ('won't)** go ...

question

Will I/you/he/she/it/we/they go ...?

Use

Facts about the future

Predictions

Offers and requests

Decisions made now

Example

The new airport **will** be the biggest in Europe.You**'ll** have a great time in the Bahamas.We**'ll** help you get ready for your holiday.I know! I**'ll** go to China this summer.

Watch out!

- With offers which are questions, we use *Shall* with *I* and *we*.
✓ *Shall I drive you to the airport?*
- We do not use *will* for arrangements.
x *We'll visit my grandma this weekend.*

be going to

be going to + bare infinitive

Form

statement

I **am ('m) going to** travel ...He/she/it **is ('s) going to** travel ...You/we/they **are ('re) going to** travel ...

negative

I **am ('m) not going to** travel ...He/she/it **is not (isn't / 's not) going to** travel ...You/we/they **are not (aren't / 're not) going to** travel ...

question

Am I going to travel ...?**Is** he/she/it **going to** travel ...?**Are** you/we/they **going to** travel ...?

Use

Intentions

Predictions (often with evidence we can see)

Facts about the future

Example

I**'m going to** become an explorer when I grow up.It**'s going to** rain, so take an umbrella.The new airport **is going to** be the biggest in Europe.

Present simple

For the form of the present simple, see Unit 1.

Form

Use

Timetables

Example

My plane **leaves** at six.

A Look at Shelley's diary and use the prompts to write sentences. Use the correct form of the present continuous.

1	meet Alison - Friends Café
2	go shopping - Mum
3	catch train - Brighton
4	spend day - Charlie in Brighton
5	catch train - home - 10 am
6	work - Dad's shop - all morning

- 1 On Monday, she
- 2 On Tuesday, she
- 3 On Wednesday, she
- 4 On Thursday, she
- 5 On Friday, she
- 6 On Saturday, she

B Complete using *will* or *shall* and the verbs in the box. You may have to use some negative forms.

be • come • find • have • lend • live • take • visit

- 1 This year, more than a million tourists our local area.
- 2 I'm sure we your bag soon. Where did you last see it?
- 3 you me some money until Saturday?
- 4 Everything on the menu looks delicious! Erm ... I Chicken Kiev, please.
- 5 I you to the bus station, if you like.
- 6 One day, people on Mars in special buildings.
- 7 No, there any problems with delivering your new furniture next week.
- 8 we at six to help you get things ready for dinner?

C Complete using the correct form of *be going to* and the verbs in brackets. You may have to use some negative forms.

- 1 When I grow up, I (**play**) guitar in a rock group!
- 2 Rick and Mark (**start**) going to the gym twice a week.
- 3 Lauren (**tell**) her mum about what happened?
- 4 I (**look**) on the Internet for information about snowboarding.
- 5 No, Nadine (**invite**) everyone from class - just her close friends.
- 6 Harry (**be**) ready on time or not?
- 7 Careful! You (**break**) something with that ball! Go outside!
- 8 I (**lie down**) for half an hour. Call me at six o'clock.

D Complete using the correct present simple form of the verbs in the box.

arrive • come • leave • take

'I'm so excited about my holiday! My plane (1) the airport here at nine o'clock and we (2) in Paris two hours later. We then (3) the train from the airport to the city. We'll have a great week, and then we (4) back on the 17th. I can't wait!'

E Circle the correct word or phrase.

- Oscar says he **is doing** / **will do** the washing-up after dinner.
- I'm a bit scared because I **am seeing** / **will see** the dentist this afternoon.
- What **are you going to do** / **do you do** this evening?
- Shall you tell** / **Will you tell** Rupert I'm sorry about yesterday?
- My dad **will grow** / **is going to grow** a beard, but my mum doesn't like the idea.
- I have to revise tonight because we **are having** / **will have** an exam tomorrow.
- I **am remembering** / **will remember** this day for the rest of my life!
- Do you go** / **Are you going** to Australia next Christmas?
- I'm sure you **are passing** / **will pass** your driving test. Don't worry.
- If you want me to, I **will complain** / **am going to complain** to the manager about it.

F Choose the correct answer.

- 'Have you made plans for the summer?'
'Yes. to Spain.'
A We'll go B We're going C We go
- 'We're moving house tomorrow.'
'Really? you with the furniture.'
A I help B I'm helping C I'll help
- 'Do you need this paintbrush?'
'Ah, yes. it to me, please?'
A Do you pass B Will you pass C Are you passing
- 'What do you want to be when you grow up, Stevie?'
'..... a scientist. That's what I want to do, anyway.'
A I be B I'm going to be C I'm being
- 'John is a better player than Martin, isn't he?'
'Oh, yes. the match tomorrow, I expect.'
A He'll win B He wins C He's winning
- 'The weather has been terrible, hasn't it?'
'Yes, I think again later.'
A it's going to rain B it's raining C it rains